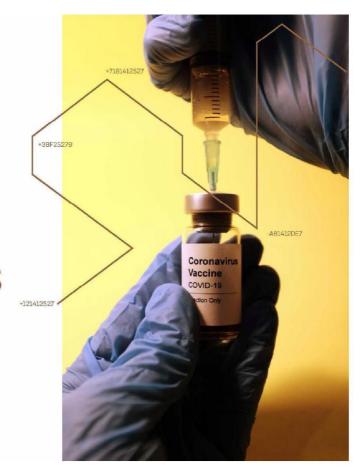


HOW GUARDTIME VACCINEGUARD HELPS CURB COVID EPIDEMICS

MAINTAIN ACCURATE OVERVIEW OF VACCINATION PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS. VERIFY COVID-19 STATUS OF INDIVIDUALS.

MARCH 2021

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DIGITAL COLLABORATION BETWEEN ESTONIA AND THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION

Estonia offers its

experience and technology

to WHO and Member States

for digital innovation

Smart Vaccination Certificate

as the first use-case

led by Guardtime VaccineGuard



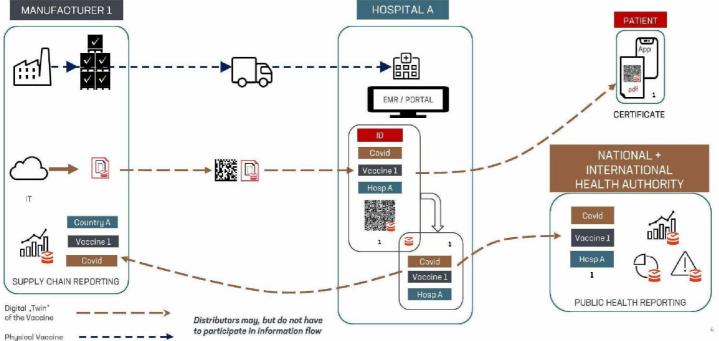


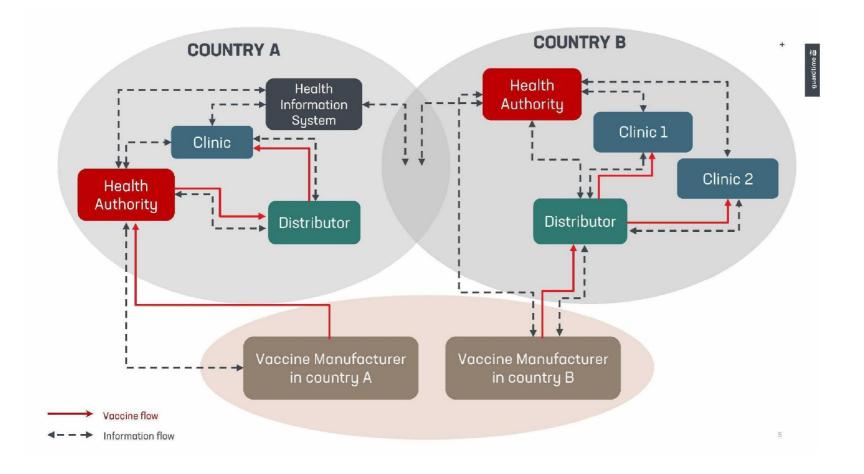
Estonian Prime Minister Jüri Ratas and World Health Organization Director Dr. Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus signing a memorandum of understanding at a video ceremony on October 6, 2020 Picture: Stenbook House, Tallinn, Estonia

THE BIGGEST PRODUCT LAUNCH IN HISTORY REQUIRES REAL-TIME SITUATIONAL AWARENESS

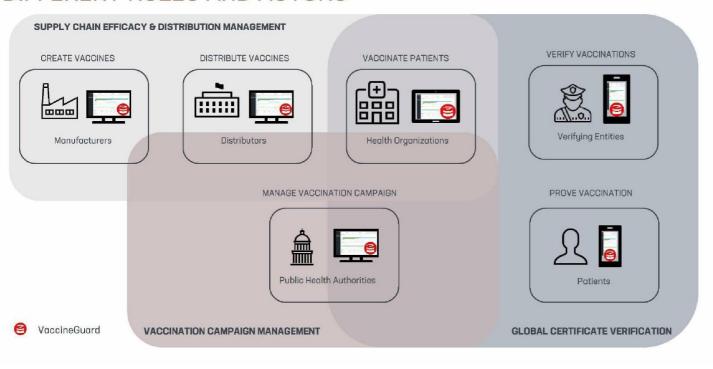
- + How to enable globally valid and privacy-preserving digital vaccination certificates?
- + How to link authentic vaccine distribution information with vaccination activities and certificates in clinics?
- + How to manage vaccine distribution in coordination with the vaccination needs in clinics?
- + How to provide **real-time situational awareness** to all participants (health authorities, clinics, distributors, manufacturers, public)?
- + How to manage effectively vaccination campaigns for patients (onboarding, dose timing etc)?







VACCINEGUARD CONNECTS WORKFLOWS OF DIFFERENT ROLES AND ACTORS



VACCINEGUARD: GLOBALLY VERIFIABLE CERTIFICATES AUGMENTING VACCINATION CAMPAIGN EFFECTIVENESS

GOVERNMENTS

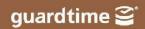
- Quick info on distribution and vaccinations
- 2. Authentic vaccine supply guarantee
- 3. Global vaccination data interoperability

CITIZENS

- Convenient crossborder travel
- 2. Transparent access to authentic vaccines
- 3. No personal information sharing

MANUFACTURERS

- Real-time reporting
 from last mile
- 2. Early counterfeit and diversion warning
- 3. Reliable post-market quality monitoring



VACCINEGUARD USER ROLES AND RELEVANT FUNCTIONALITIES

VACCINEGUARD ENABLES RELIABLE VACCINATION PROGRAMMES AND GLOBAL VERIFIABILITY

The overall goal of the product is to enable social and economic interactions within and across national borders without health-related restrictions. VaccineGuard supports **secure and reliable vaccine distribution** for **well-coordinated vaccination campaign** in combination with privacy-preserving facilitation of **globally recognized Vaccination Certificates**.

In order to create trusted Vaccination Certificates, authorities overseeing the implementation of as well as organizations involved in distribution and administering of vaccines need **trusted and real time situational information and assurance** about:

- 1. The vaccines being used are authentic and effective
- 2. The vaccination campaign is deployed efficiently and without waste
- 3. The Vaccination Certificates are based on real vaccines and real vaccination
- 4. The Vaccination Certificates are globally provable for an identifiable person with protected privacy
- 5. All the above is independently provable in real time to target vaccination goals and enable social interactions

In order to achieve these goals, VaccineGuard provides functionality for different user groups with different perspectives to execute their tasks in an interlinked manner throughout the value chain.

VACCINEGUARD FUNCTIONALITIES FOR NATIONAL, STATE OR LOCAL HEALTH AUTHORITIES

VACCINE DISTRIBUTION INSIGHTS

- 1. Verify and Inventory vaccines.
- View and prove the origin of vaccines throughout the supply chain.
- 3. Manage and report distribution of vaccines.
- Get alerts and report on possible counterfeits or diversion within the supply chain.

VACCINATION INSIGHTS

- 1. Overall vaccination coverage and progress vs target vaccination rate.
- Vaccination coverage by predefined patient groups or ad hoc analytical insights.
- Vaccination efficiency (time, waste) and accountability (priority and target management).
- 4. Predict and manage vaccine supply needs by location.

PLATFORM GOVERNANCE

- Vetting and Onboarding of all users/roles of the Vaccination Platform, including Health Organizations performing vaccinations and issuing Vaccination Certificates.
- 2. Overseeing the basic operation of the different entities in the value chain.
- Enabling Patients to obtain mechanisms such as mobile apps for participation.

HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS HOSPITALS, CLINICS AND VACCINATION CENTERS

VACCINE STOCK MANAGEMENT

- 1. Making orders for vaccines.
- Verifying the origin of vaccines throughout the supply chain and inventorying vaccines.
- Managing vaccine stock by vaccinations and legitimate write-off.
- Getting overview and generating reports of vaccine stock, administration and write-off.

VACCINATION DOCUMENTATION AND CERTIFICATE CREATION

- Linking identifiable person with unique authentic vaccine.
- Linking single vaccinations into multi-dose vaccination regimen across various health organizations.
- Linking demographic or other descriptive individual characteristics with the unique vaccination for realtime distributed reporting.
- Linking verifiable and portable Vaccination Certificate with completed vaccination regimen (single- or multidose)
- 5. Enabling portable Vaccination Certificate in various formats (paper and digital) for global verification.
- 6. Enabling anonymous reporting based on unique Vaccination Records and Certificates.

VACCINATION INSIGHTS

- Overall vaccination coverage and progress vs target vaccination rate.
- Vaccination coverage by predefined patient groups or ad hoc analytical insights.
- Vaccination efficiency (time, waste) and accountability (priority and target management).
- Predict and manage vaccine supply needs.

VACCINE DISTRIBUTORS PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS

PLANNING, MANAGING AND OVERSIGHT OF THE DISTRIBUTION

- 1. Verify the origin of vaccines throughout the supply chain and inventory vaccines
- 2. Accept and manage vaccine orders
- 3. Manage and Report distribution of vaccines
- 4. Get alerts and report on possible counterfeits or diversion within the supply chain

VACCINE MANUFACTURERS

VACCINE DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT

- 1. Recording digital identity for each vaccine (to the level of a lot and/or serial number) sent for distribution.
- 2. Accepting orders for vaccines.
- 3. Earmark vaccines for use in dedicated location or by selected organization (country, distributor, etc).

VACCINE DISTRIBUTION INSIGHTS

- 1. Vaccine inventory within the supply chain and by location.
- 2. Reporting on distribution and use of vaccines
- 3. Alerts and reporting on possible counterfeits or diversion within the supply chain (via reports on vaccination or certificate overuse)
- 4. Prediction and management of vaccine supply needs.

PATIENTS

PATIENTS WILL GAIN

- 1. Globally verifiable Vaccine Certificates with maximum privacy protection
- 2. Proof the vaccines are authentic and valid
- 3. Freedom to achieve multi-dose vaccination by any Health Organization

VERIFYING ENTITIES CROSS-BORDER TRANSPORT OR IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS, PLACES OF WORK

VERIFYING ENTITIES WILL

- 1. Achieve Immediate Cryptographic Verification of the reliability and correctness of Vaccine Certificates
- 2. Allow Cross border verification of Vaccine Certificates
- 3. Track and Detect Counterfeit Vaccine Certificates

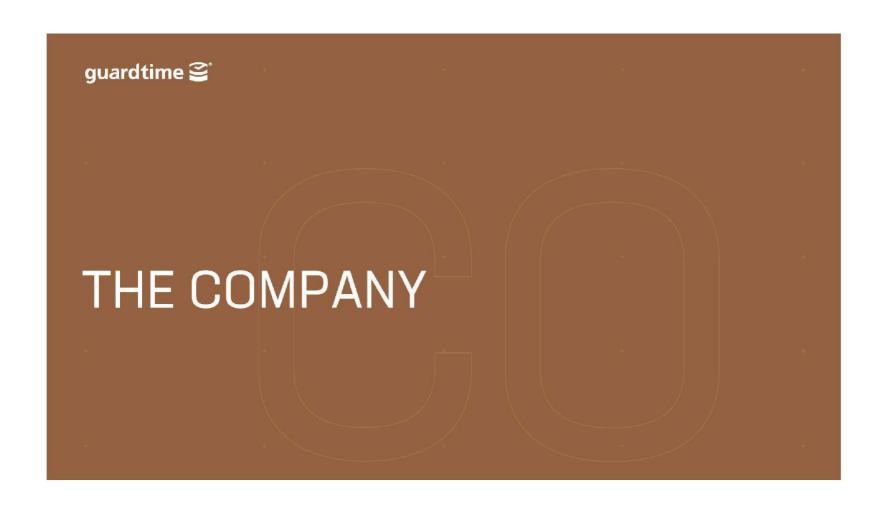
BENEFITS OF THE VACCINEGUARD

FOR INDIVIDUALS:

- Provides a SOLUTION TO MANAGE AND VERIFY ADULT VACCINATIONS
- + Enables IMMEDIATE ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL VACCINATION HISTORY for a variety of purposes that can include return to work, return to school, international travel (within travel bubbles or bilateral travel agreements between countries in lieu of updated IHR (International Health Regulations) to include COVID-19)
- Reduces need to manage multiple vaccination records
- + Can be used ONLINE AND OFFLINE, ACROSS MULTIPLE SYSTEMS

FOR IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM MANAGERS:

- Allows access to quality and timely individual-level data for public health monitoring. UNIFORMLY CAPTURES DATA based on pre-defined terminology, value sets, and data formats – reducing data quality issues
- + AUTOMATICALLY AGGREGATES DATA for reporting
- + EASILY SCALABLE SOLUTION
- DUAL-USE, able to provide an individual certification while also preparing systems for the case of international travel
- EASIER TO UPDATE vaccination certificate template, if needed
- + Improved quality of care when healthcare providers have easy access to patient's vaccination history



THE LEADING TRUST TECHNOLOGY COMPANY

GUARDTIME

GUARDTIME: is a cryptographic engineering company founded in 2007 in Estonia, to solve the data integrity challenges first faced by the world's most advanced digital government. Our purpose is to make the world's information universally reliable and globally verifiable.

TECHNOLOGY: recognized technology leaders with a robust trust computing stack deployed globally at industrial scale since 2012

ACCREDITATION: technology has been accredited by US, EU and China regulators for deployment on to government networks

APPLICATIONS: core technology is 'horizontal' in nature, can be applied to large number of solutions and products at industrial scale across various sectors like government, telecommunications, healthcare and life sciences, logistics, financial.

GUARDTIME HEALTH PRODUCTS:

- + Real World Data Engine for Market Access
- + VaccineGuard
- + Drug Shortage Manager
- + Data Access and Governance Manager

