Details phase 3 trials COVID-19 vaccine candidates

	AstraZeneca	Moderna	Pfizer/BioNtech	Janssen	Sanofi*	CureVac*	
Vaccine	AZD1222	mRNA-1273	BNT162b2 RNA	Ad26.COV2.S	preS dTM	cVnCoV	
	5x10 ¹⁰ vp	100 ug	30ug	5×10 ¹⁰ vp	5 ug		
Platform	Viral vector	mRNA	mRNA	Viral Vector	Protein subunit	mRNA	
Control	saline	saline	saline	saline			
administration	im	im	im	im	im	im	
Number of	Vaccine: 20.000	Vaccine: 15.000	Vaccine: 21,999	Vaccine: 30.000	30-35.000		
participants	Control:10.000	Control 15.000	Control: 21,999	Control: 30.000			
Age groups	>18 yrs:	>18 yrs:	≥16 years:	≥18 - <60 years	>18 years		
	18-65	≥ 65,	16-55 yrs	≥60 years min	incl. elderly and		
	≥ 65 (at least 25%	<65 at risk	>55, at least 40%	30%.	co-morbidities		
	of total group)	<65 not at risk	of total	(@20% 18-40 yrs)			
		25-40% in 2 risk	202	incl. with			
		groups		comorbidities			
Number of vaccine	2 (D1, D29)	2 (D1, D29)	2 (D1, D22)	1	1		
doses							
Blood collection	Day 1, 15, 43	Day 1, 29, 57,	Day 1, 8, 22, 29,	Day 1, 29, 71,			
		209, 394, 759	36.	Month 6, 12, 18,			
			Month 6, 12, 24	24			
			post dose2				
Follow-up	2 years	2 years	2 years	2 years + 1			
				month			
Primary objective	- VE for	-VE to prevent	VE at least 7 days	-VE prevention			
	prevention of	COVID-19	after dose 2.	moderate, severe			
	COVID-19,	-safety and		COVID			
	-safety and	reactogenicity		-safety			
	tolerability						
Primary endpoint	SARS2 PCR	SARS2 PCR	SARS2 PCR	SARS2 PCR			
	150 events in not	151 events in not	164 events in not	154 events in not			
	seropositive	seropositive	seropositive	seropositive			
	participants	participants	participants	participants			

	baseline. For VE 60% -(S)AEs	baseline. For VE 60% -(S)AEs	baseline. For VE 60% -(S)AEs	baseline, VE60% -(S)EAs	
Secondary objective	-Prevention of infection -VE different case definitions incl severe COVID	-VE severe COVID, -VE serologically confirmed COVID -immunogenicity	-immunogenicity 360 participants	-prevention infection and mild COVID-19 -immunogenicity	
Secondary endpoint	-seroconversion ab against N -symptoms -b-ab S -Neut ab	Serum bAb levels against SARS-CoV- 2 S-, N-protein by ligand-binding assay, nAb		-binding Ab ELISA -Neutr ab	
Interim analysis efficacy	1, after 75 cases with VE 70-75%	2, after 53 and 106 cases with VE >=72%	4, first after 32 cases if VE>=77%	Set of 4 predefined criteria	
First indication VE data available	End Dec 2020	End nov 2020	End Oct 2020		

^{*} Phase 3 trials not started yet, protocol not finalized