

1. Welke pool size levert het laagste aantal te testen samples op? Bij prevalenties van 1 tot 10%.

| Optimal pool size (theoretical) | | Total number of samples per day: 1000 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total number of samples to test: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poolsize | No. Pools | Prevalence | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| 2 | 500 | 520 | 540 | 559 | 578 | 598 | 616 | 635 | 654 | 672 | 690 |
| 3 | 333 | 363 | 392 | 421 | 449 | 476 | 503 | 529 | 555 | 580 | 604 |
| 4 | 250 | 289 | 328 | 365 | 401 | 435 | 469 | 502 | 534 | 564 | 594 |
| 5 | 200 | 249 | 296 | 341 | 385 | 426 | 466 | 504 | 541 | 576 | 610 |
| 6 | 167 | 225 | 281 | 334 | 384 | 432 | 477 | 520 | 560 | 599 | 635 |
| 7 | 143 | 211 | 275 | 335 | 391 | 445 | 494 | 541 | 585 | 626 | 665 |
| 8 | 125 | 202 | 274 | 341 | 404 | 462 | 515 | 565 | 612 | 655 | 695 |
| 9 | 111 | 198 | 277 | 351 | 419 | 481 | 538 | 591 | 639 | 683 | 724 |
| 10 | 100 | 196 | 283 | 363 | 435 | 501 | 561 | 616 | 666 | 711 | 751 |
| 11 | 91 | 196 | 290 | 376 | 453 | 522 | 585 | 641 | 691 | 737 | 777 |
| 12 | 83 | 197 | 299 | 389 | 471 | 543 | 607 | 665 | 716 | 761 | 801 |
| 13 | 77 | 199 | 308 | 404 | 489 | 564 | 630 | 688 | 739 | 783 | 823 |
| 14 | 71 | 203 | 318 | 419 | 507 | 584 | 651 | 709 | 760 | 804 | 843 |
| 15 | 67 | 207 | 328 | 433 | 525 | 603 | 671 | 730 | 780 | 824 | 861 |
| Optimal pool size | | 10 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

Voorbeeld: bij een prevalentie van 0.02 en een poolsize van 8 samples per pool, is de kans op een positieve pool (≥ 1 pos sample) $1 - (1 - 0.02)^8 = 14,9\%$. Dus van de 125 pools zullen er 19 (18,6) positief zijn. Totaal aantal testen = 125 pools + de individuele samples van de positieve pools = $125 + (18 * 8) = 274$ samples. Dovenstaand schema neemt aan dat alle positieve pools een VA resultaat zullen geven.

| Optimal pool size (theoretical) | | Total number of samples per day: 1000 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| Ratio of individual testing vs. pooled testing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poolsize | No. Pools | Prevalence | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 500 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 3 | 333 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 4 | 250 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 5 | 200 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 6 | 167 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 7 | 143 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 8 | 125 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 9 | 111 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 10 | 100 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 11 | 91 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 12 | 83 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 13 | 77 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 14 | 71 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 15 | 67 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Optimal pool size | | 9-12 | | | (10)(26) | | | | 4 | 4 | 3-4 |

2. Wat is het verlies aan sensitiviteit (in Ct waarde) bij de optimale pool size?

LP monster = Ct >35
 P monster = Ct 30-35
 HP monster = Ct <30

Voorbeeld:
 Prev= 2% t/m 29 juni (GGD stroom)
 Kans op N 0.980
 Kans op LP 0.005
 Kans op P 0.004
 Kans op HP 0.011

Optimal poolsize = 8 per pool
 bij prev van 2%

Bij N=1000 samples worden 125
 pools (van 8) onderzocht.

N samples 980
 LP samples 5
 P samples 4
 HP samples 11

De 20 pos samples zijn in het
 ongunstigste geval over 38
 pools verspreid:

5 pools met een LP 86% Ct <45
 4 pools met een P 50% Ct <36
 11 pools met een HP 81% Ct < 30

Pools met 1 HP worden 100%
 gedetecteerd als HP of P

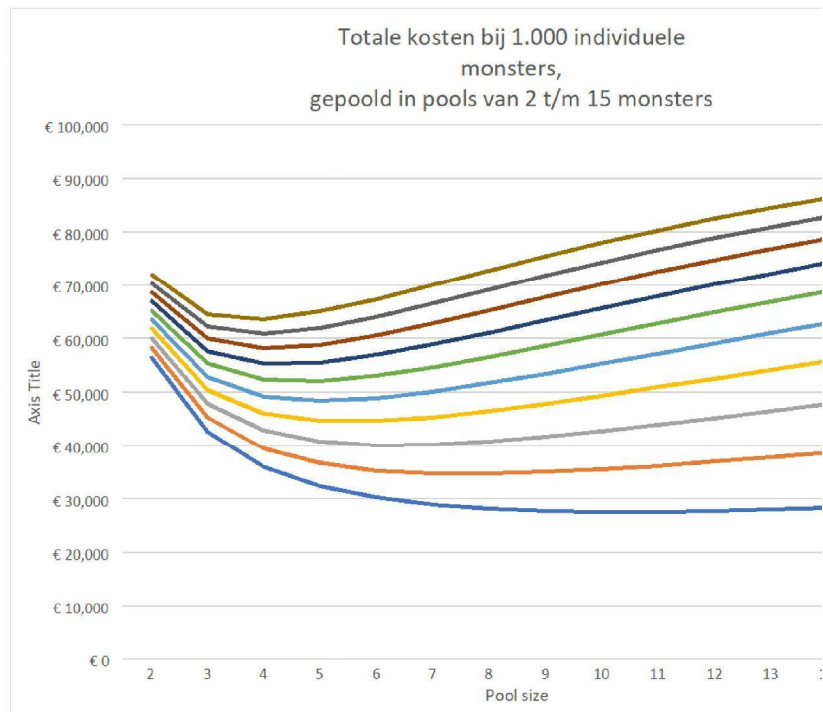
Pools met 1 P worden 100%
 gedetecteerd als P of LP

Pools met 1 LP <43 worden gedetec-
 teerd als LP in pools tot een grootte van 5.

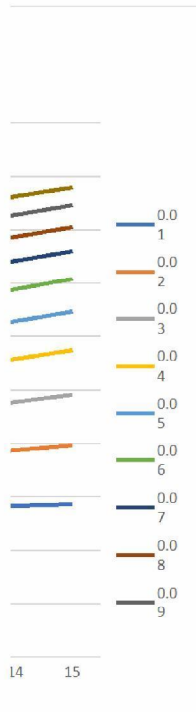
| Welke Ct heeft een pool van samples met 1 LP/P/HP sample en de rest negatie? (worst case scenario) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Individual | | | Pool size | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Result | Ct | Freq (%) | = + 1 Ct | = + 1,5 Ct | = + 2 Ct | = + 2,3 Ct | = + 2,6 Ct | = + 2,8 Ct | = + 3 Ct | = + 3,2 Ct | = + 3,3 Ct | = + 3,5 Ct | = + 3,3 Ct | = + 3,7 Ct | = + 3,8 Ct |
| LP | 44 | 0.00 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| LP | 43 | 0.00 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 |
| LP | 42 | 0.74 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| LP | 41 | 0.74 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| LP | 40 | 0.00 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| LP | 39 | 1.11 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| LP | 38 | 6.64 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| LP | 37 | 5.90 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| LP | 36 | 6.27 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| P | 35 | 3.32 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| P | 34 | 6.64 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| P | 33 | 3.32 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| P | 32 | 4.43 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| P | 31 | 4.43 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| P | 30 | 2.21 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| HP | 29 | 4.43 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| HP | 28 | 2.58 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| HP | 27 | 1.85 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| HP | 26 | 4.43 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| HP | 25 | 3.32 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| HP | 24 | 6.64 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| HP | 23 | 5.54 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| HP | 22 | 4.43 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| HP | 21 | 4.06 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| HP | 20 | 7.75 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| HP | 19 | 1.48 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| HP | 18 | 2.95 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| HP | 17 | 2.95 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| HP | 16 | 0.74 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| HP | 15 | 0.74 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| HP | 14 | 0.37 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |

Kostenoverzicht**FICTIEF!**

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----|----------------------------|
| PCRonderzoek | 90per PCR test | -> | RNA extractie, PCR test |
| Vorbereidende handelingen | 10per ingezonden monster | -> | Ontvangen, ontstoppen, swa |
| Terugzoeken | 0.7per teruggezocht monster | | |



b uitnemen, pipetteren, materialen, etc.



| Total costs for | | 1000 | individual samples: € 100,000 | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Total costs for | | 1000 | in pools: | | | | |
| Poolsize | No. Pools | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | |
| 1 | 1000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 | |
| 2 | 500 | € 56,805 | € 58,592 | € 60,360 | € 62,111 | € 63,843 | |
| 3 | 333 | € 42,694 | € 45,334 | € 47,921 | € 50,454 | € 52,936 | |
| 4 | 250 | € 36,074 | € 39,541 | € 42,904 | € 46,164 | € 49,324 | |
| 5 | 200 | € 32,445 | € 36,714 | € 40,813 | € 44,746 | € 48,518 | |
| 6 | 167 | € 30,308 | € 35,354 | € 40,149 | € 44,704 | € 49,027 | |
| 7 | 143 | € 29,019 | € 34,818 | € 40,273 | € 45,401 | € 50,218 | |
| 8 | 125 | € 28,257 | € 34,786 | € 40,864 | € 46,520 | € 51,778 | |
| 9 | 111 | € 27,844 | € 35,079 | € 41,747 | € 47,887 | € 53,536 | |
| 10 | 100 | € 27,673 | € 35,591 | € 42,816 | € 49,400 | € 55,395 | |
| 11 | 91 | € 27,675 | € 36,255 | € 44,004 | € 50,994 | € 57,292 | |
| 12 | 83 | € 27,805 | € 37,026 | € 45,268 | € 52,627 | € 59,189 | |
| 13 | 77 | € 28,032 | € 37,873 | € 46,580 | € 54,273 | € 61,063 | |
| 14 | 71 | € 28,333 | € 38,773 | € 47,916 | € 55,913 | € 62,896 | |
| 15 | 67 | € 28,693 | € 39,712 | € 49,264 | € 57,533 | € 64,679 | |
| Optimal pool size | | 10 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | |

| 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.1 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| € 100,000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 | € 100,000 |
| € 65,557 | € 67,254 | € 68,932 | € 70,591 | € 72,233 |
| € 55,366 | € 57,745 | € 60,073 | € 62,351 | € 64,580 |
| € 52,386 | € 55,352 | € 58,223 | € 61,003 | € 63,692 |
| € 52,135 | € 55,601 | € 58,921 | € 62,100 | € 65,143 |
| € 53,129 | € 57,018 | € 60,704 | € 64,194 | € 67,498 |
| € 54,740 | € 58,983 | € 62,960 | € 66,687 | € 70,176 |
| € 56,662 | € 61,196 | € 65,401 | € 69,298 | € 72,907 |
| € 58,729 | € 63,499 | € 67,875 | € 71,887 | € 75,561 |
| € 60,848 | € 65,803 | € 70,301 | € 74,380 | € 78,075 |
| € 62,961 | € 68,057 | € 72,635 | € 76,741 | € 80,419 |
| € 65,034 | € 70,233 | € 74,853 | € 78,951 | € 82,584 |
| € 67,047 | € 72,314 | € 76,944 | € 81,007 | € 84,568 |
| € 68,987 | € 74,291 | € 78,903 | € 82,908 | € 86,379 |
| € 70,847 | € 76,161 | € 80,733 | € 84,659 | € 88,026 |
| 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

Effect van verdunning RNA (poolen) op Ct waarde

| | Ct stap | Pool size= $2^{\text{Ct stap}}$ | |
|---|---------|------------------------------------|-----|
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 2 | 1.5 | 3 | 1.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| 2 | 2.1 | 4 | 2.1 |
| 2 | 2.2 | 5 | 2.2 |
| 2 | 2.3 | 5 | 2.3 |
| 2 | 2.4 | 5 | 2.4 |
| 2 | 2.5 | 6 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 2.6 | 6 | 2.6 |
| 2 | 2.7 | 6 | 2.7 |
| 2 | 2.8 | 7 | 2.8 |
| 2 | 2.9 | 7 | 2.9 |
| 2 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 2 | 3.1 | 9 | 3.1 |
| 2 | 3.2 | 9 | 3.2 |
| 2 | 3.3 | 10 | 3.3 |
| 2 | 3.4 | 11 | 3.4 |
| 2 | 3.5 | 11 | 3.5 |
| 2 | 3.6 | 12 | 3.6 |
| 2 | 3.7 | 13 | 3.7 |
| 2 | 3.8 | 14 | 3.8 |
| 2 | 3.9 | 15 | 3.9 |
| 2 | 4 | 16 | 4 |

| Prev Samples to be pooled | 0.01 1000 | <i>b</i> Batch size | No. | P(batch | P(batch | No. | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | completel | with ≥1 | | Batches to |
| | | | test | y neg) | pos) | test step | |
| | | | 1 | 1000 | 0.99 | 0.01 | 1000 |
| | | | 2 | 500 | 0.98 | 0.02 | 500 |
| | | | 3 | 333 | 0.97 | 0.03 | 333 |
| | | | 4 | 250 | 0.96 | 0.04 | 250 |
| | | | 5 | 200 | 0.95 | 0.05 | 200 |
| | | | 6 | 167 | 0.94 | 0.06 | 167 |
| | | | 7 | 143 | 0.93 | 0.07 | 143 |
| | | | 8 | 125 | 0.92 | 0.08 | 125 |
| | | | 9 | 111 | 0.91 | 0.09 | 111 |
| | | | 10 | 100 | 0.90 | 0.10 | 100 |
| | | | 11 | 91 | 0.90 | 0.10 | 91 |
| | | | 12 | 83 | 0.89 | 0.11 | 83 |
| | | | 13 | 77 | 0.88 | 0.12 | 77 |
| | | | 14 | 71 | 0.87 | 0.13 | 71 |
| | | | 15 | 67 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 67 |

| Optimal pool size (theoretical) | | Total number of samples: | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1000 | | | | | | |
| Total number of samples to test: | | Prevalence | | | | | | |
| Poolsize | No. Pools | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| 1 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| 2 | 500 | 520 | 540 | 560 | 578 | 598 | 616 | 636 |
| 3 | 333 | 363 | 393 | 420 | 447 | 477 | 501 | 528 |
| 4 | 250 | 290 | 326 | 366 | 402 | 434 | 470 | 502 |
| 5 | 200 | 250 | 295 | 340 | 385 | 425 | 465 | 505 |
| 6 | 167 | 227 | 281 | 335 | 383 | 431 | 479 | 521 |
| 7 | 143 | 213 | 276 | 332 | 395 | 444 | 493 | 542 |
| 8 | 125 | 205 | 277 | 341 | 405 | 461 | 517 | 565 |
| 9 | 111 | 201 | 273 | 354 | 417 | 480 | 534 | 588 |
| 10 | 100 | 200 | 280 | 360 | 440 | 500 | 560 | 620 |
| 11 | 91 | 201 | 289 | 377 | 454 | 520 | 586 | 641 |
| 12 | 83 | 191 | 299 | 395 | 467 | 539 | 611 | 659 |
| 13 | 77 | 194 | 311 | 402 | 493 | 558 | 636 | 688 |
| 14 | 71 | 197 | 323 | 421 | 505 | 589 | 645 | 715 |
| 15 | 67 | 202 | 322 | 427 | 532 | 607 | 667 | 727 |
| Optimal pool size | | 13 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 |

Dit is formule zoals in Shani-Narkiss et al., 2020, maar dan voluit uitgeschreven en tussentijds afge

Dan komt het overeen met handmatige nacalculatie. In tabblad 1. *Optimale pool size* is niet tussentij

| Expected positive batches | Ind. tests due to positive batches | Total tests |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 10 | 10 | 1010 |
| 10 | 20 | 520 |
| 10 | 30 | 363 |
| 10 | 39 | 289 |
| 10 | 49 | 249 |
| 10 | 59 | 225 |
| 10 | 68 | 211 |
| 10 | 77 | 202 |
| 10 | 86 | 198 |
| 10 | 96 | 196 |
| 10 | 105 | 196 |
| 9 | 114 | 197 |
| 9 | 122 | 199 |
| 9 | 131 | 203 |
| 9 | 140 | 207 |

| 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.1 |
|------|------|------|
| 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| 654 | 672 | 690 |
| 555 | 579 | 603 |
| 534 | 566 | 594 |
| 540 | 575 | 610 |
| 563 | 599 | 635 |
| 584 | 626 | 668 |
| 613 | 653 | 693 |
| 642 | 687 | 723 |
| 670 | 710 | 750 |
| 696 | 740 | 773 |
| 719 | 755 | 803 |
| 740 | 779 | 818 |
| 757 | 799 | 841 |
| 787 | 817 | 862 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 |

