

Kerncijfers EU (schuld, tekort en groei)

Tabel 1: staatsschuld (%bbp), bron: Lenteraming Commissie (april 2020)

Table 42: Gross debt, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 2001-2021) 23.4.2020

	5-year averages						Spring 2020 forecast			Autumn 2019 forecast		
	2001-05	2006-10	2011-15	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Belgium	101.5	94.5	105.2	104.9	101.7	99.8	98.6	113.8	110.0	99.5	99.6
Germany	62.7	70.3	77.5	69.2	65.3	61.9	59.8	75.6	71.8	59.2	56.8	55.0
Estonia	5.2	5.3	9.3	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.4	20.7	22.6	8.7	8.4	8.2
Ireland	29.6	47.5	106.4	73.8	67.7	63.5	58.8	66.4	66.7	59.0	53.9	52.6
Greece	104.7	117.8	172.8	178.5	176.2	181.2	176.6	196.4	182.6	175.2	169.3	163.1
Spain	48.2	45.7	90.4	99.2	98.6	97.6	95.5	115.6	113.7	96.7	96.6	96.0
France	63.3	73.2	92.5	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.1	116.5	111.9	98.9	98.9	99.2
Italy	106.5	110.5	129.9	134.8	134.1	134.8	134.8	158.9	153.6	136.2	136.8	137.4
Cyprus	62.0	53.9	93.4	103.4	93.9	100.6	95.5	115.7	105.0	93.8	87.8	81.8
Latvia	13.5	24.4	41.1	40.9	39.3	37.2	36.9	43.1	43.7	36.0	35.2	32.9
Lithuania	20.3	22.4	39.8	39.7	39.1	33.8	36.3	48.5	48.4	36.3	35.1	34.8
Luxembourg	7.7	13.6	21.9	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.1	26.4	25.7	19.6	19.2	18.6
Malta	67.9	64.9	65.5	55.5	50.3	45.6	43.1	50.7	50.8	43.3	41.0	38.7
Netherlands	49.7	51.8	65.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.6	62.1	57.6	48.9	47.1	45.6
Austria	66.6	72.7	82.9	82.9	78.3	74.0	70.4	78.8	75.8	69.9	67.2	64.6
Portugal	64.1	82.0	127.8	131.5	126.1	122.0	117.7	131.6	124.4	119.5	117.1	113.7
Slovenia	26.7	28.7	66.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.1	83.7	79.9	66.7	63.1	59.5
Slovakia	43.2	33.5	51.1	52.0	51.3	49.4	48.0	59.5	59.9	48.1	47.3	46.9
Finland	41.3	36.6	56.3	63.2	61.3	59.6	59.4	69.4	69.6	59.2	59.3	59.8
Euro area	69.0	74.0	92.8	92.2	89.8	87.8	86.0	102.7	98.8	86.4	85.1	84.1
Bulgaria	44.2	15.9	20.4	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.4	25.5	25.4	21.1	19.9	18.6
Czechia	26.7	30.9	42.3	36.8	34.7	32.6	30.8	38.7	39.9	31.5	30.7	30.1
Denmark	45.1	35.0	43.8	37.2	35.8	33.9	33.2	44.7	44.6	33.0	32.3	31.7
Croatia	38.6	44.4	76.9	80.8	77.8	74.7	73.2	88.6	83.4	71.2	67.7	64.4
Hungary	57.1	72.2	77.9	75.5	72.9	70.2	66.3	75.0	73.5	68.2	66.7	64.4
Poland	43.5	48.4	53.3	54.3	50.6	48.8	46.0	58.5	58.3	47.4	45.5	44.3
Romania	21.5	17.6	37.1	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.2	46.2	54.7	35.5	37.2	40.6
Sweden	49.9	39.9	40.9	42.2	40.8	38.8	35.1	42.6	42.5	34.6	33.4	32.0
EU	66.3	69.7	86.5	85.8	83.3	81.3	79.4	95.1	92.0	80.6	79.4	78.4
P.M.: United Kingdom	36.3	53.8	84.1	86.8	86.2	85.7	85.4	102.1	101.5	85.2	84.7	84.2

Note: see box on technical elements behind the forecast for details and definition.

Tabel 2: feitelijk saldo (%bbp), bron: Lenteraming Commissie (april 2020)

Table 51: Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) of the nation¹ (as a percentage of GDP, 2001-2021) 23.4.2020

	5-year averages						Spring 2020 forecast			Autumn 2019 forecast		
	2001-05	2006-10	2011-15	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	Belgium	5.1	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9
Germany	2.4	6.0	7.1	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.4	5.9	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.3
Estonia	-9.8	-4.5	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.9	2.7	2.9	3.0
Ireland	-0.2	-4.7	-0.4	-5.8	-8.2	-5.8	-19.3	-6.1	-5.6	-14.6	-13.4	-12.2
Greece	-8.3	-11.8	-1.7	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
Spain	-4.1	-6.6	1.1	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1
France	1.0	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Italy	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Cyprus	-7.0	-15.6	-2.1	-4.1	-4.7	-3.8	-5.0	-10.3	-9.5	-7.1	-9.9	-10.3
Latvia	-9.2	-7.4	0.2	2.5	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.6	3.4	1.3	0.7	0.3
Lithuania	-5.7	-4.5	2.5	0.3	1.7	1.8	5.1	4.2	5.0	2.8	3.2	3.6
Luxembourg	6.9	2.2	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-0.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6
Malta	-2.3	-4.3	3.1	4.1	12.1	12.2	11.7	8.6	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.2
Netherlands	5.5	5.8	8.4	7.9	10.8	11.1	10.2	9.0	8.4	9.7	8.9	8.5
Austria	1.2	3.1	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.4	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2
Portugal	-6.9	-9.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3
Slovenia	-1.9	-2.5	2.8	4.1	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.0	4.6
Slovakia	-6.5	-3.3	2.3	-2.1	-2.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-2.0
Finland	6.2	2.9	-1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6
Euro area	0.7	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.7
Euro area, adjusted ²	0.4	-0.4	1.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1
Bulgaria	-5.8	-13.9	2.7	7.3	7.1	5.8	6.4	4.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7
Czechia	-3.8	-3.3	-0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	-0.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.2
Denmark	3.5	3.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.9	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.7
Croatia	-4.5	-5.6	0.7	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.4	0.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.2
Hungary	-8.0	-3.4	5.2	4.6	3.1	2.1	0.9	3.3	3.4	0.6	1.2	1.2
Poland	-3.1	-4.0	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4
Romania	-6.0	-8.5	-0.5	0.5	-1.8	-3.2	-3.1	-1.7	-1.7	-3.7	-3.9	-3.9
Sweden	4.9	6.4	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
EU	0.6	0.3	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
EU, adjusted ²	0.2	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-2.1	-3.3	-4.0	-5.3	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-4.2	-4.5	-4.6	-4.5	-4.4
Japan	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
United States	-4.6	-4.2	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-3.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5

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Tabel 3: economische groei, bron: Lenteraming Commissie (april 2020)

Table 1: Gross domestic product, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 2001-2021) 23.4.2020

	5-year averages			2016	2017	2018	Spring 2020 forecast			Autumn 2019 forecast		
	2001-05	2006-10	2011-15				2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Belgium	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	-7.2	6.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Germany	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.6	-6.5	5.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
Estonia	7.3	-0.3	3.3	2.6	5.7	4.8	4.3	-6.9	5.9	3.2	2.1	2.4
Ireland	5.3	0.4	6.7	3.7	8.1	8.2	5.5	-7.9	6.1	5.6	3.5	3.2
Greece	3.9	-0.3	-4.0	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	-9.7	7.9	1.8	2.3	2.0
Spain	3.3	1.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	-9.4	7.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
France	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	-8.2	7.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Italy	0.9	-0.3	-0.7	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	-9.5	6.5	0.1	0.4	0.7
Cyprus	4.0	2.7	-1.7	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.2	-7.4	6.1	2.9	2.6	2.3
Latvia	8.2	-0.5	3.6	1.8	3.8	4.3	2.2	-7.0	6.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Lithuania	7.6	1.1	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	-7.9	7.4	3.8	2.4	2.4
Luxembourg	2.9	2.4	2.9	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.3	-5.4	5.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Malta	2.1	2.0	5.7	5.8	6.5	7.3	4.4	-5.8	6.0	5.0	4.2	3.8
Netherlands	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.8	-6.8	5.0	1.7	1.3	1.3
Austria	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.6	-5.5	5.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Portugal	0.9	0.6	-0.8	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.2	-6.8	5.8	2.0	1.7	1.7
Slovenia	3.6	1.9	0.4	3.1	4.8	4.1	2.4	-7.0	6.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
Slovakia	5.0	4.9	2.6	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.3	-6.7	6.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Finland	2.6	0.9	0.1	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.0	-6.3	3.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
Euro area	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	-7.7	6.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Bulgaria	5.7	3.2	1.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	-7.2	6.0	3.6	3.0	2.9
Czechia	3.9	2.4	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.8	2.6	-6.2	5.0	2.5	2.2	2.1
Denmark	1.3	0.2	1.3	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	-5.9	5.1	2.0	1.5	1.6
Croatia	4.5	0.5	-0.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	-9.1	7.5	2.9	2.6	2.4
Hungary	4.4	-0.2	2.1	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.9	-7.0	6.0	4.6	2.8	2.8
Poland	3.1	4.8	3.0	3.1	4.9	5.3	4.1	-4.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.3
Romania	5.6	2.8	3.0	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.1	-6.0	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.3
Sweden	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.2	-6.1	4.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
EU	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	-7.4	6.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	2.8	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	-8.3	6.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Japan	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.7	-5.0	2.7	0.9	0.4	0.6
United States	2.6	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	-6.5	4.9	2.3	1.8	1.6