

Kerncijfers EU (schuld, tekort en groei)

Tabel 1: staatsschuld (%bbp), bron: Herfstraming Commissie (oktober 2019)

Table 42: Gross debt, general government (as a percentage of GDP, 2000-2021) 24.10.2019

	5-year averages							Autumn 2019 forecast			Spring 2019 forecast	
	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
	Belgium	104.4	93.5	104.2	105.2	104.9	101.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	101.3
Germany	61.0	67.3	79.5	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9	59.2	56.8	55.0	58.4	55.6
Estonia	5.2	5.0	8.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.5
Ireland	31.6	35.5	108.3	76.7	73.9	67.8	63.6	59.0	53.9	52.6	61.3	55.9
Greece	104.2	110.1	166.8	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	175.2	169.3	163.1	174.9	168.9
Spain	51.2	42.0	82.6	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6	96.7	96.6	96.0	96.3	95.7
France	61.6	69.7	90.4	95.6	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.9
Italy	107.0	108.0	126.6	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8	136.2	136.8	137.4	133.7	135.2
Cyprus	60.4	55.3	83.2	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6	93.8	87.8	81.8	96.4	89.9
Latvia	13.4	16.7	42.4	36.7	40.2	38.6	36.4	36.0	35.2	32.9	34.5	33.5
Lithuania	21.5	18.7	38.5	42.7	39.9	39.3	34.1	36.3	35.1	34.8	37.0	36.4
Luxembourg	7.2	10.7	21.4	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	19.6	19.2	18.6	20.7	20.3
Malta	66.1	65.4	67.4	57.8	55.5	50.3	45.8	43.3	41.0	38.7	42.8	40.2
Netherlands	50.1	49.9	64.5	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.9	47.1	45.6	49.1	46.7
Austria	66.1	69.9	82.5	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0	69.9	67.2	64.6	69.7	66.8
Portugal	60.5	76.4	121.6	131.2	131.5	126.0	122.2	119.5	117.1	113.7	119.5	116.6
Slovenia	26.6	26.3	57.7	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.7	63.1	59.5	65.9	61.7
Slovakia	46.4	32.3	48.9	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4	48.1	47.3	46.9	47.3	46.0
Finland	41.8	37.2	53.0	63.0	62.6	60.9	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.8	58.3	57.7
Euro area	68.8	70.9	91.4	93.0	92.2	89.8	87.9	86.4	85.1	84.1	85.8	84.3
Bulgaria	53.1	18.1	18.3	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	21.1	19.9	18.6	20.5	18.4
Czechia	24.5	29.0	41.7	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6	31.5	30.7	30.1	31.7	31.1
Denmark	48.0	34.0	44.4	39.8	37.2	35.5	34.2	33.0	32.3	31.7	33.0	32.5
Croatia	37.5	41.0	71.6	84.4	81.0	78.0	74.8	71.2	67.7	64.4	70.9	67.6
Hungary	56.1	68.2	78.8	76.1	75.5	72.9	70.2	68.2	66.7	64.4	69.2	67.7
Poland	41.4	46.7	53.4	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.9	47.4	45.5	44.3	48.2	47.4
Romania	22.8	14.9	35.5	37.8	37.3	35.1	35.0	35.5	37.2	40.6	36.0	38.4
Sweden	50.3	42.2	39.8	43.9	42.3	40.7	38.8	34.6	33.4	32.0	34.4	32.4
EU27	66.1	67.0	85.3	86.6	85.8	83.3	81.4	79.8	78.4	77.4	79.3	77.8
United Kingdom	35.8	46.8	81.6	86.9	86.8	86.2	85.9	85.2	84.7	84.2	85.1	84.2
EU	60.6	63.3	85.0	86.5	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.6	79.4	78.4	80.2	78.8

Tabel 2: feitelijk saldo (%bbp), bron: Herfstraming Commissie (oktober 2019)

Table 36: Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-), general government (as a percentage of GDP, 2000-2021) 24.10.2019

	5-year averages							Autumn 2019 forecast			Spring 2019 forecast	
	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
	Belgium	-0.4	-1.8	-3.8	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6	-1.3
Germany	-3.1	-1.6	-0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8
Estonia	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5
Ireland	1.4	-3.2	-12.6	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3
Greece	-6.4	-8.8	-9.4	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	-0.1
Spain	-0.5	-2.1	-8.6	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-2.0
France	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	-3.6	-3.5	-2.8	-2.5	-3.1	-2.2	-2.2	-3.1	-2.2
Italy	-3.0	-3.3	-3.3	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.7	-2.5	-3.5
Cyprus	-3.6	-0.9	-6.1	-1.0	0.1	1.7	-4.4	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.8
Latvia	-1.9	-3.0	-3.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Lithuania	-2.2	-2.7	-4.4	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Luxembourg	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1
Malta	-6.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.0	0.9	3.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Netherlands	-1.3	-1.1	-3.7	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8
Austria	-2.2	-2.6	-2.8	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Portugal	-4.6	-5.4	-7.5	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.1
Slovenia	-3.0	-2.0	-7.3	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Slovakia	-6.7	-3.8	-4.5	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.6
Finland	4.1	2.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2
Euro area	-2.4	-2.6	-3.9	-2.0	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9
Bulgaria	0.2	0.3	-2.3	-1.7	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
Czechia	-4.9	-2.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.2
Denmark	1.0	3.1	-1.7	-1.2	0.2	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	-0.1
Croatia	:	-3.6	-6.1	-3.3	-1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Hungary	-5.9	-6.1	-3.4	-2.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-1.6
Poland	-4.7	-4.0	-4.8	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	-1.4
Romania	-2.5	-4.0	-3.9	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-3.6	-4.4	-6.1	-3.5	-4.7
Sweden	0.5	1.7	-0.8	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
EU27	:	-2.4	-3.8	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9
United Kingdom	-1.3	-4.8	-7.2	-4.6	-3.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2	-1.5	-1.2
EU	:	-2.8	-4.3	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
Japan	:	-4.8	-7.9	-3.6	-3.5	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.6	-2.2	-2.8	-2.5
United States	-3.8	-6.5	-8.7	-4.6	-5.4	-4.3	-6.6	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.5	-6.4

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Tabel 3: economische groei, bron: Herfstraming Commissie (oktober 2019)

	5-year averages							Autumn 2019 forecast			Spring 2019 forecast	
	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
Belgium	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Germany	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5
Estonia	7.4	1.0	3.5	1.8	2.6	5.7	4.8	3.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.4
Ireland	6.1	1.2	2.4	25.2	3.7	8.1	8.2	5.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.4
Greece	4.6	0.9	-4.9	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2
Spain	3.6	1.7	-0.7	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.9
France	2.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
Italy	1.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7
Cyprus	4.3	3.2	-1.9	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.7
Latvia	7.2	2.5	2.0	3.3	1.8	3.8	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.8
Lithuania	6.8	2.4	3.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4
Luxembourg	3.9	2.1	3.0	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Malta	2.6	2.1	4.2	10.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.8	5.5	4.8
Netherlands	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Austria	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Portugal	1.5	0.4	-0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Slovenia	3.5	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.1	4.8	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8
Slovakia	3.9	5.1	2.8	4.8	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.4
Finland	3.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.2
Euro area	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
Bulgaria	5.2	4.6	1.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4
Czechia	3.5	3.3	1.1	5.3	2.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4
Denmark	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Croatia	4.4	1.7	-0.9	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5
Hungary	4.4	0.5	1.4	3.8	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.8
Poland	3.3	4.7	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.6
Romania	5.2	4.6	1.4	3.9	4.8	7.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1
Sweden	3.0	1.2	2.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
EU27	2.1	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
United Kingdom	2.9	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
EU	2.2	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Japan	1.4	-0.4	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6
United States	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.9